

INTAKE NOTICE TO COMPLAINANTS IN EMPLOYMENT CASES FILED UNDER THE D.C. HUMAN RIGHTS ACT

Filing of Complaints

Under the D.C. Human Rights Act (DCHRA), an individual may bring an employment discrimination complaint using <u>any</u> of the three options below, <u>depending on the claims</u> being brought:

- 1) File a free administrative complaint with the D.C. Office of Human Rights (OHR); OR
- 2) File a free administrative complaint with the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), if the claim is based on <u>race, color, national origin, sex, religion, age, disability, or genetic information</u> (note that the EEOC may refer the case to OHR for investigation);
 OR
- 3) File a lawsuit directly with the D.C. Superior Court or the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia (note that under the DCHRA, you do NOT need to file an administrative complaint prior to filing a lawsuit under the DCHRA with the D.C. Superior Court).

Note: You cannot have a DCHRA administrative complaint pending before OHR or EEOC <u>and</u> a lawsuit pending before a court at the same time. Federal laws are different, and individuals are advised to consult with an attorney, if possible, when selecting the proper place to file their complaint.

Ability to Go to Court After Filing with OHR

It is important to know that if an individual has chosen to file with OHR, they may no longer file a DCHRA complaint with the D.C. Superior Court or federal court <u>after</u> OHR completes the investigation and issues its probable cause determination (called a "Letter of Determination" (LOD)). Individuals may file a petition for review in Superior Court to challenge OHR's findings in the Letter of Determination.

Withdrawal of Complaints

Before OHR issues the LOD, however, an individual may withdraw their complaint(s) at any time and file with the D.C. Superior Court or the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by submitting the attached withdrawal form. If an individual wishes to withdraw their case from OHR, individuals must complete and return the form to the assigned investigator before the issuance of the LOD.

Special Notice to D.C. Government Employees about Potential Damages

D.C. government employees, applicants for D.C. government, and/or former D.C. government employees can only recover certain damages if they bring an administrative complaint to OHR rather than filing a lawsuit in court.



If OHR finds a violation of the DCHRA after a hearing before an administrative law judge, OHR can order the D.C. government to pay back pay or order other certain kinds of actions like a retroactive promotion or rehiring. However, OHR **cannot** award attorneys' fees or compensatory damages under the DCHRA. Compensatory damages are other kinds of monetary damages besides back pay, like compensation for emotional distress. The D.C. Court of Appeals has stated that an individual can **only** recover attorneys' fees and compensatory damages under the DCHRA for cases filed against the D.C. government through a lawsuit in court, but NOT in those cases that were filed at OHR.

Please note that the information in this notice is not intended to be legal advice. Individuals are advised to consult with an attorney about the information in this notice.



One Judiciary Square 441 4th Street, NW, Suite 570N Washington, DC 20001 202.727.4559 tel 202.727.9589 fax www.ohr.dc.gov

COMPLAINANT'S CHARGE OF DISCRIMINATION WITHDRAWAL FORM

COMPLAINA	NT NAME:					
		v.				
	Complainant			espondent	ondent	
	OHR.:	EEOC No	.:	(if a	applicable)	
(OHR) and cr	g this form, the Complainant here oss-filed with the United States Edrights and obligations:					
	he Charge of Discrimination I have United States Equal Employment (-	-	d by OHR and has been cross	
I am aware a	request to withdraw a Charge of D	viscrimination must be approve	ed by the OF	HR and US EEO	C (if applicable).	
I am aware th	ne OHR and US EEOC (if applicable)	protect my right to file a Char	ge of Discri	mination.		
	it is unlawful for me to be threat by the United States Civil Rights Act		ed because	I have filed a	Charge of Discrimination	
provided by t	it is unlawful for me to be threat the DC Human Rights Act of 1977, a ling the Charge of Discrimination.				_	
I have not be	en forced, intimidated, coerced, or	otherwise influenced to subm	nit this Char	ge of Discrimin	ation withdrawal form.	
I am submitti	ng this Charge of Discrimination wi	ithdrawal form because:				
I wish to with	draw the Charge of Discrimination	I have filed with the D.C. Office	ce of Humar	n Rights:		
Complainant	's Signature Dat	te				
(If applicable:	:) I wish to withdraw the Charge of	Discrimination I have filed wit	h the Equal	Employment C	Opportunity Commission:	
			Pleas	e provide a US	EEOC Notice of Right to Sue	
Complainant	's Signature Dat	ie			1	
SEND TO:	D.C. Office of Human Rights 441 4 th Street, N.W. Suite 570N		ate			
	Washington, D.C. 20001	Director:				